

Native Plants of Texas



Canopy Trees

Arizona Cypress	<i>Cupressus arizonica</i>
Bald Cypress	<i>Taxodium distichum</i>
Cedar Elm	<i>Ulmus crassifolia</i>
Deodar Cedar	<i>Cedrus deodora</i>
Lace Bark Elm	<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i>
Green Ash	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>
Honey Locust	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>
Oak Bur	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>
Oak, Chinquapin	<i>Quercus muhlenbergii</i>
Oak, Lacey	<i>Quercus laceya</i>
Oak, Live	<i>Quercus virginiana</i>
Oak, Shumard Red	<i>Quercus shumardii</i>
Pecan	<i>Carya illinoensis</i>
Slash Pine	<i>Pinus elliottii</i>
Southern Magnolia	<i>Magnolia grandiflora</i>
Texas Ash	<i>Fraxinus texensis</i>
Texas Pistache	<i>Pistacia texana</i>
Western Soapberry	<i>Sapindus drummondii</i>

Ornamental Trees

Carolina Buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus caroliniana</i>
Cherry Laurel	<i>Prunus caroliniana</i>
Desert Willow	<i>Chilopsis linearis</i>
Dogwood	<i>Cornus florida</i>
Eastern Red Cedar	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>
Eve's Necklace	<i>Sophora affinis</i>

Ornamental Trees cont.

Fringe Tree	<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>
Golden Leadball Tree	<i>Leucaena retusa</i>

Honey Mesquite	<i>Prosopis glandulosa</i>
Mexican Plum	<i>Prunus mexicana</i>
Mexican Buckeye	<i>Ungnadia speciosa</i>
Persimmon	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>
Persimmon, Texas	<i>Diospyros texana</i>
Possumhaw Holly	<i>Ilex decidua</i>
Redbud, Eastern	<i>Cercis Canadensis</i>
Redbud, Mexican	<i>Cercis Canadensis var. mexicana</i>
Redbud, Texas	<i>Cercis canadensis var. texensis</i>
Reverchon's Hawthorn	<i>Crataegus reverchonii</i>
Rough-Leaf Dogwood	<i>Cornus drummondii</i>
Rusty Blackhaw Viburnum	<i>Viburnum rufidulum</i>
Smoke Tree	<i>Cotinus obovatus</i>
Spanish Bayonet	<i>Yucca aloifolia</i>
Sumac, Prairie Flameleaf	<i>Rhus lanceolata</i>
Sumac, Flameleaf	<i>Rhus copallina</i>
Texas Mountain Laurel	<i>Sophora secundiflora</i>
Wax Myrtle	<i>Myrica cerifera</i>
Yaupon Holly	<i>Illex vomitoria</i>

Shrubs

American Beautyberry	<i>Callicarpa americana var. Americana</i>
Agarito	<i>Berberis trifolia</i>
Aromatic Sumac	<i>Rhus aromatica</i>
Beach Vitex	<i>Vitex Rotundi Folia</i>
Bear Grass	<i>Nolina texeana</i>
Burning Bush	<i>Euonymus Americana</i>
Desert Spoon	<i>Dasyllirion wheeleri</i>
Dwarf Palmetto Palm	<i>Sabal minor</i>
Dwarf Yaupon Holly	<i>Illex vomitoria nana</i>
Century Plant	<i>Agave americana</i>
Coralberry	<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>

Shrubs cont.

False Agave	<i>Hechtia texensis</i>
Flame Acanthus	<i>Anisacanthus quadrifidus var. wrightii</i>
Pavonia	<i>Pavonia lasiopetala</i>
Sotol	<i>Dasyllirion wheeleri</i>
Texas Sage	<i>Leucophyllum frutescens</i>

Texas Star Hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus coccineus</i>
White Honeysuckle Bush	<i>Lonicera albiflora</i>
Prickly Pear	<i>Opuntia spp.</i>
Prickly Pear, Purple	<i>Opuntia violacea</i>
Yucca, Pale Leaf	<i>Yucca pallida</i>
Yucca, Red	<i>Hesperaloe parviflora</i>
Yucca, Soft Leaf	<i>Yucca recurvifolia</i>
Yucca, Twisted Leaf	<i>Yucca rupicola</i>
Yucca, Yellow	<i>Hesperaloe parvifolia</i>

Perennials

Autumn Sage	<i>Salvia greggii</i>
Black Eyed Susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>
Blackfoot Daisy	<i>Melampodium leucanthum</i>
Blue Mist Flower	<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i>
Blue Sage	<i>Salvia azurea</i>
Butterfly Weed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>
Cardinal Flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>
Columbine, Red	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>
Columbine Yellow	<i>Aquilegia hinckleyana</i>
Copper Canyon Daisy	<i>Compositae Tagetes lemmonii</i>
Coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i>
Fall Aster	<i>Aster spp.</i>
Four Nerve Daisy	<i>Tetranneuris scaposa</i>
Fragrant Phlox	<i>Phlox pilosa</i>
Gaura	<i>Gaura lindheimeri</i>
Gayfeather	<i>Liatris mucronata</i>
Indian Blanket	<i>Gallardia pulchella</i>
Indigo Spires Sage	<i>Salvia longespicata x farinacea</i>
Katy Mexican Petunia	<i>Ruellia brittoniana 'Katy'</i>
Lanceleaf Coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>

Perennials cont.

Larkspur	<i>Delphinium carolinianum</i>
Maximilian Sunflower	<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>
Mealy Blue Sage	<i>Salvia farinacea</i>
Mexican Bush Sage	<i>Salvia leucanthum</i>
Mexican Hat	<i>Ratibida columnaris</i>
Mexican Marigold	<i>Tagetes lucida</i>
Mexican Petunia	<i>Ruellia brittoniana</i>
Moonbeam Coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>

Obedient Plant	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>
Powis Castle Artemisia	<i>Artemisia hybrid</i>
Prairie Foxglove	<i>Penstemon cobaea</i>
Prairie Verbena	<i>Verbena bipinnatifida</i>
Primrose	<i>Calylophus drummondianus</i>
Purple Coneflower	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>
Rock Rose	<i>Pavonia lasiopetala</i>
Russian Sage	<i>Perropskiu atriplicifolia</i>
Scarlet Sage	<i>Salvia coccinea</i>
Scullcup	<i>Scutellaria species</i>
Texas Lantana	<i>Lantana horrida</i>
Turk's Cap	<i>Malvaviscus arboreus</i>
Wild Petunia	<i>Ruellia humilis</i>
Winecup	<i>Callirhoe involucrate</i>
Woodfern	<i>Dryopteris normatis</i>
Zexmania	<i>Wedelia hispida</i>

Grasses

Big Blue Stem	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>
Bushy Bluestem	<i>Andropogon glomeratus</i>
Gulf Muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia capillaries</i>
Inland Sea Oates	<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>
Lindheimer's Muhly	<i>Mulenbergia lindheimeri</i>
Little Bluestem	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium var. frequens</i>
Mexican Feathergrass	<i>Stipa tenuissima</i>
Switchgrass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>

Vines

Coral Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>
Crossvine	<i>Bignonia capreolata</i>
Passionflower Vine	<i>Passiflora incarnata</i>
Trumpet Vine	<i>Campsis radicans</i>
Virginia Creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>

For more information on native plants please visit the following web sites:

www.nativesoftexas.com

www.npsot.org

www.aggie-horticulture.tamu.edu